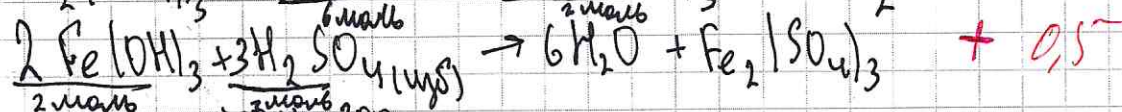
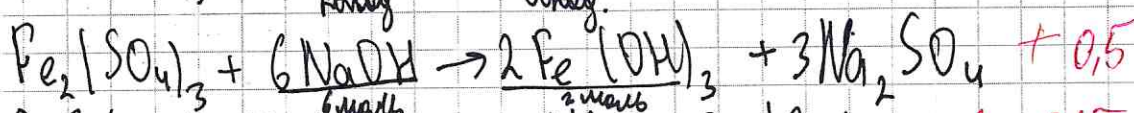
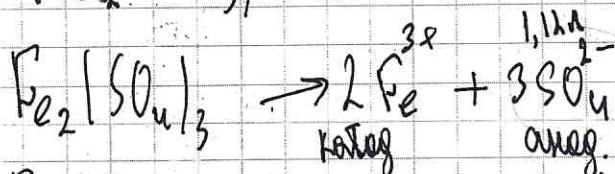


1	2	3	4	5	6	Σ
Fe³⁺	X	X	0	0	X	1

$$V(\text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3) = 200 \text{ мл}$$



$$n(\text{NaOH}) = \frac{1000}{300} = \frac{300}{1000} = 0,3 \text{ моль}$$

$$n(\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3) : n(\text{NaOH}) = 2 : 6 = 1 : 3.$$

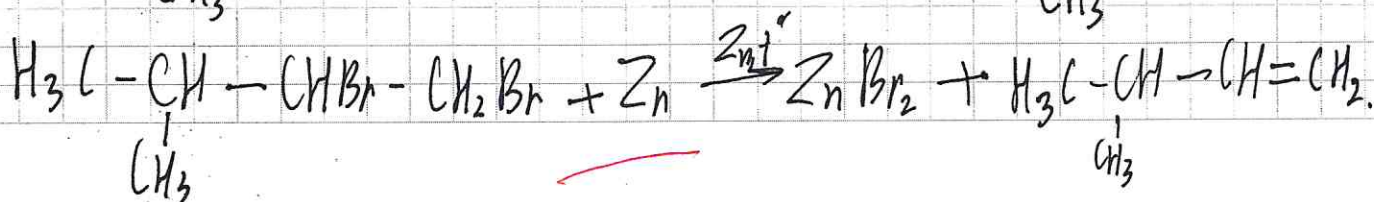
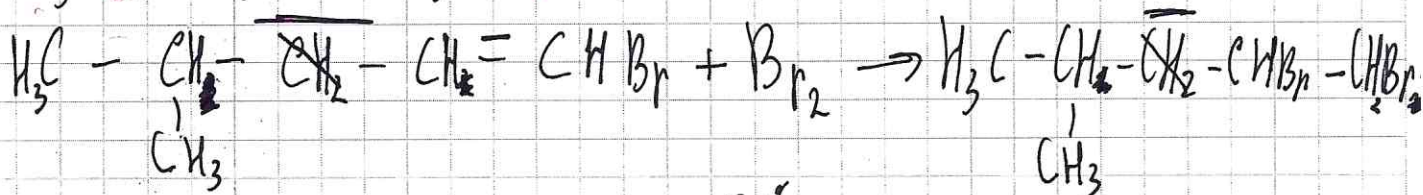
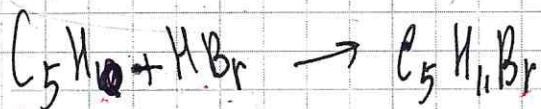
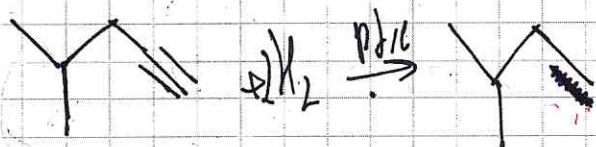
$$n(\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3) = 0,1 \text{ моль}$$

$$n(\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3) : n(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4) = 2 : 3$$

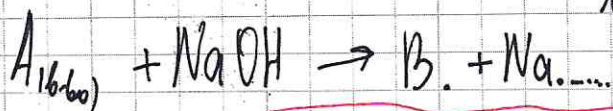
$$n(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4) = 0,15 \text{ моль}$$

$$V(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4) = 0,15 \cdot 6 \cdot 10^3 = 9 \cdot 10^2$$

мл



N5



ар. 6-60 формула: $C_xH_yO_z$

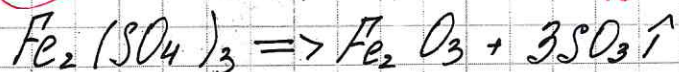
$W(O_2) = 41\%$

$$n(CO_2) = \frac{53,76 \text{ ммл}}{22400 \text{ мм.}} = 0,0024 \text{ моль}$$

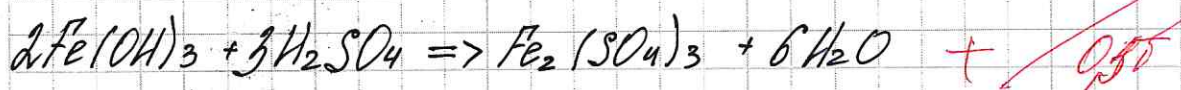
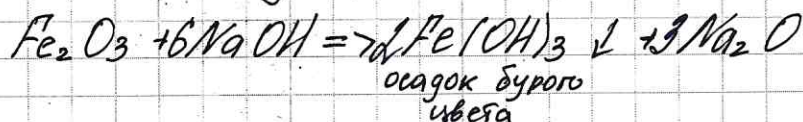
$$n(H_2O) = \frac{0,072}{18} = 0,004 \text{ моль}$$

1	2	3	4	5	6	Σ
0,5	0	X	X	X	0	0,5

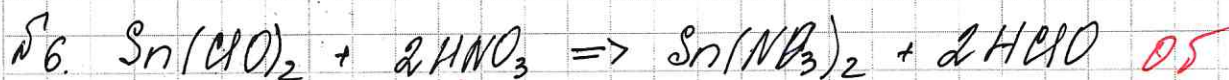
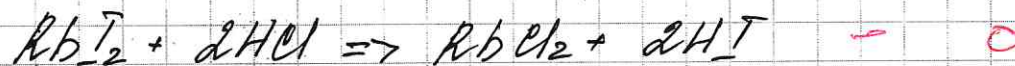
№1

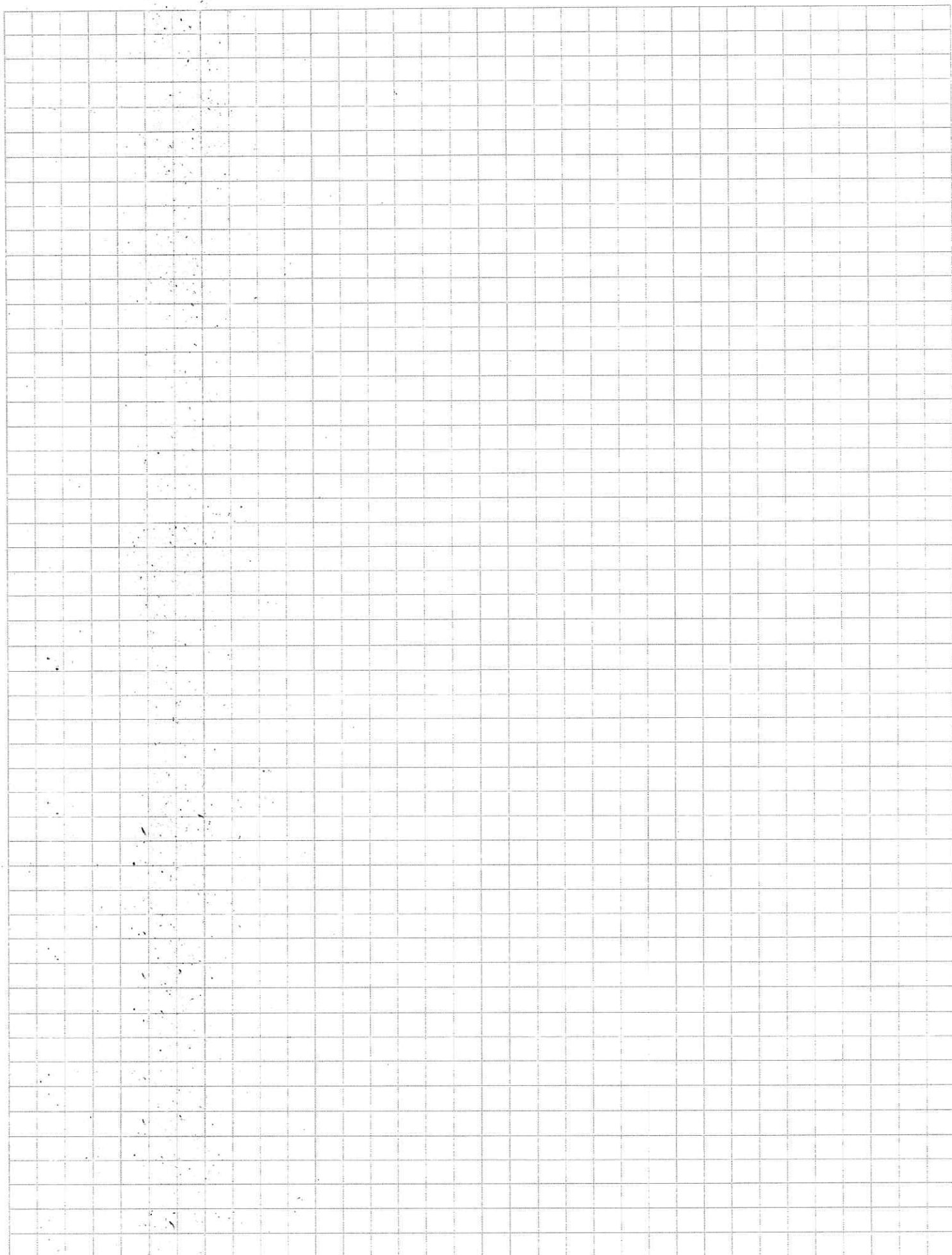


Fe_2O_3 - катод, SO_3 - анод

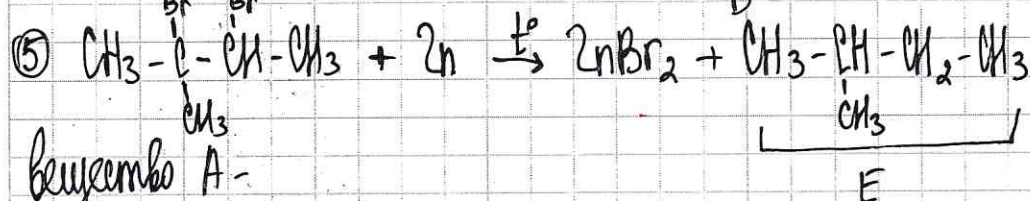
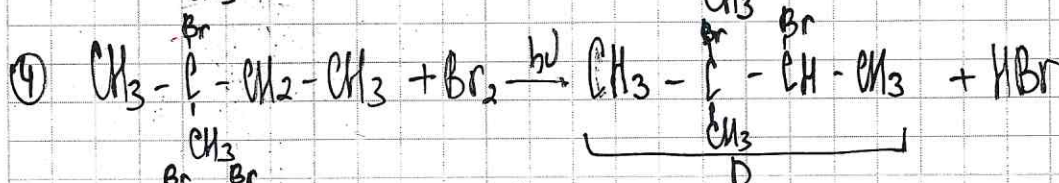
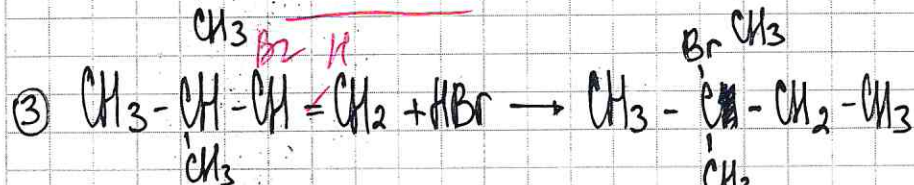
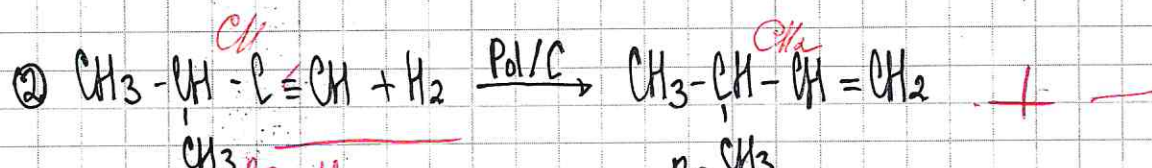
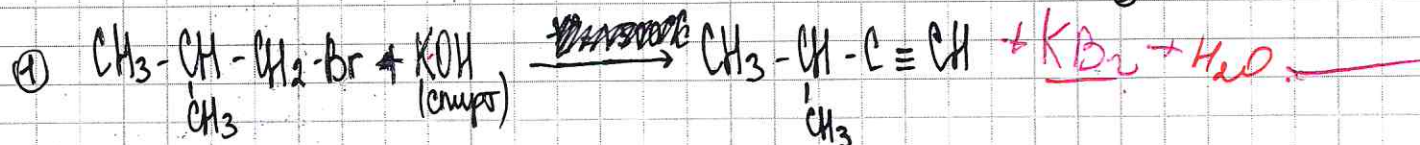
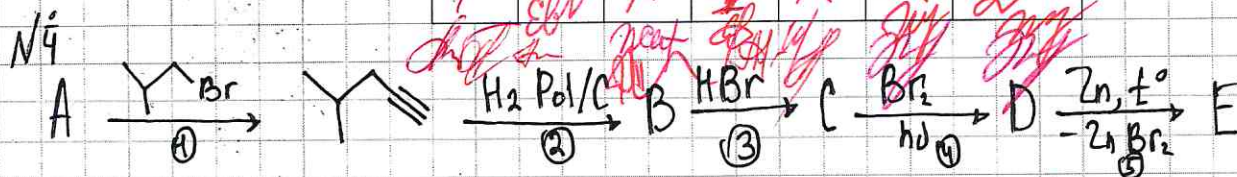


№2.





1	2	3	4	5	6	Σ
1	0	X	0	X	X	2



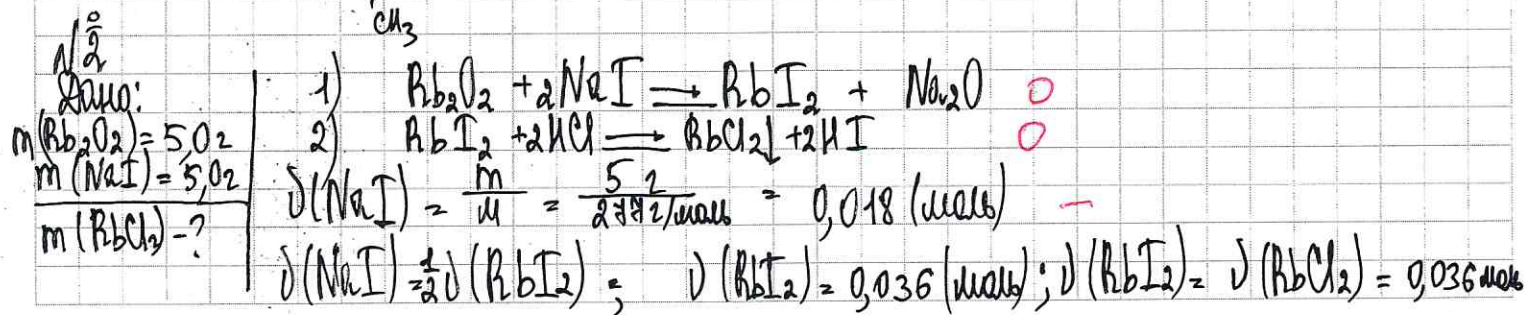
вещество А -

вещество В - $CH_3-\underset{\substack{| \\ CH_3}}{CH}-CH=CH_2$

вещество С - $CH_3-\underset{\substack{| \\ CH_3}}{CH}-CH_2-CH_3$

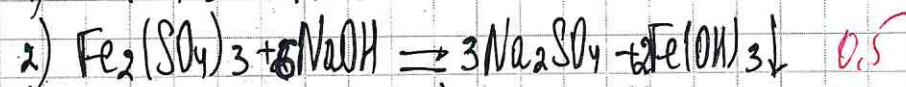
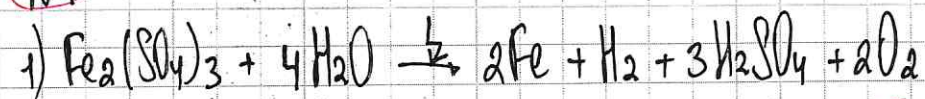
вещество D - $CH_3-\underset{\substack{| \\ CH_3}}{CH}-CH(Br)-CH_3$

вещество E - $CH_3-\underset{\substack{| \\ CH_3}}{CH}-CH_2-CH_3$

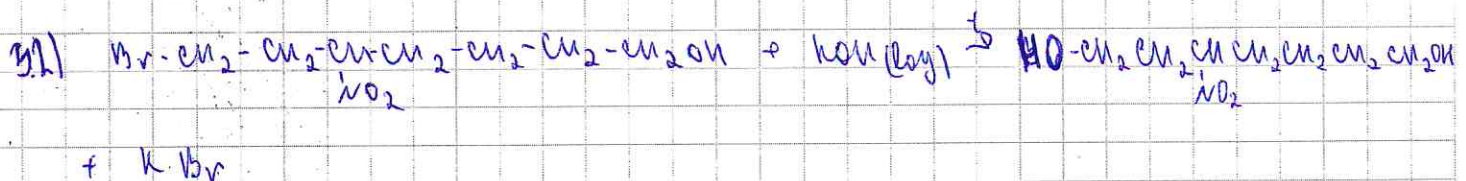
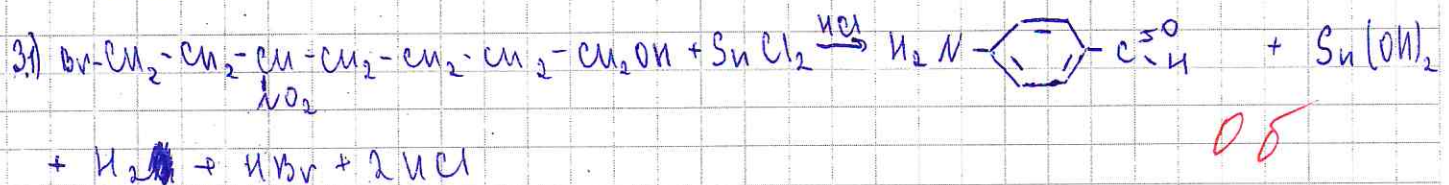
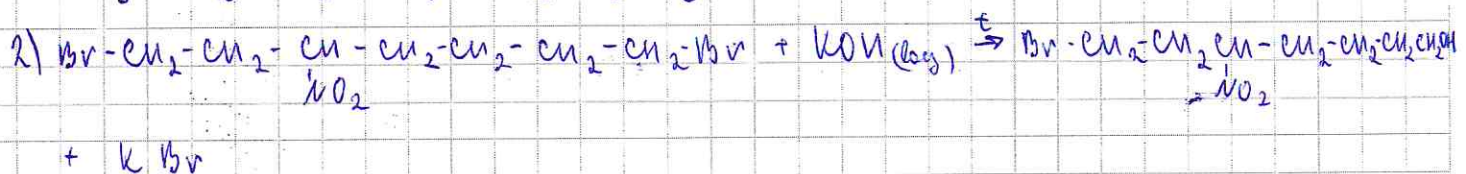
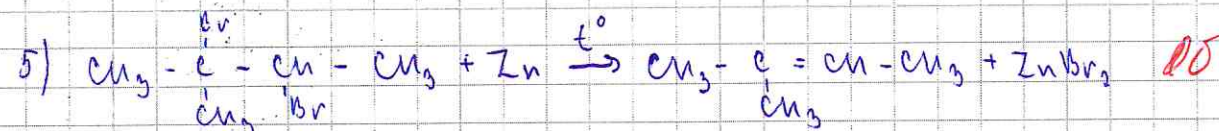
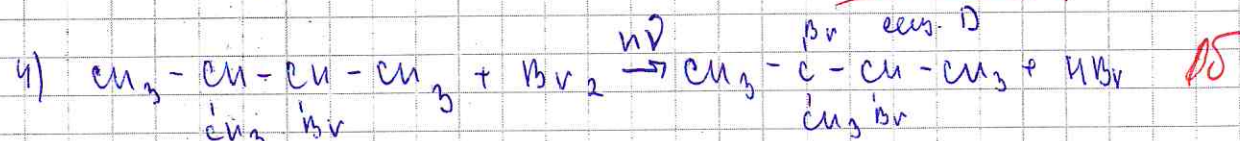
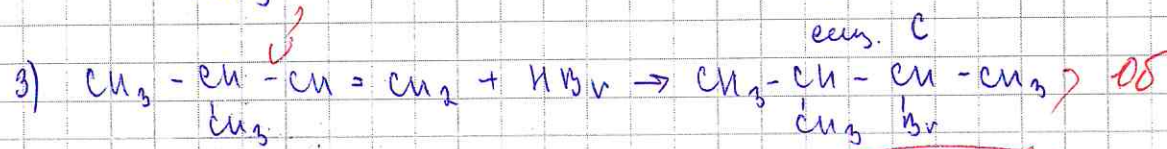
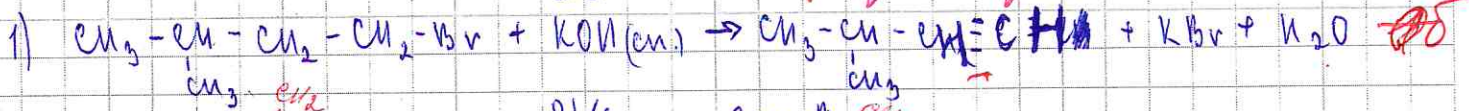


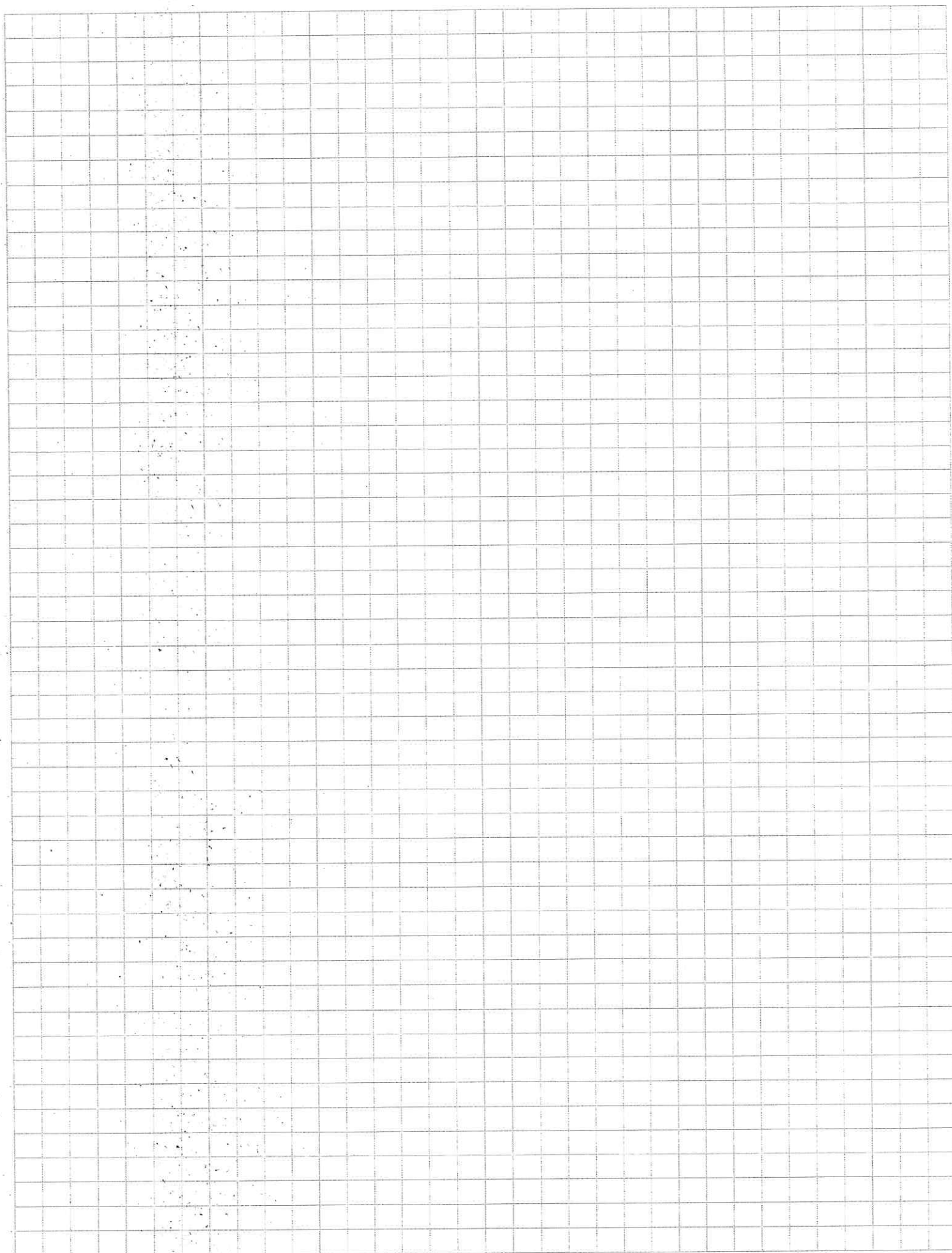
$$m(\text{KbCl}_2) = M_r \cdot n; \quad m(\text{KbCl}_2) = 5,63 \text{ (г)}$$

№1



1	2	3	4	5	6	Σ
X	X	X	0	X	0	0





1	2	3	4	5	6	Σ
0	X	X	0	X	0	0

✓ 1.

Дано:

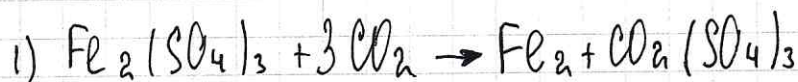
Решение:

$$v(\text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3) = 200 \text{ мм} = 0,2 \text{ л}$$

$$t(\text{CO}_2) = 25^\circ \text{C}$$

$$m \uparrow 300 \text{ мм} = 0,3 \text{ л}$$

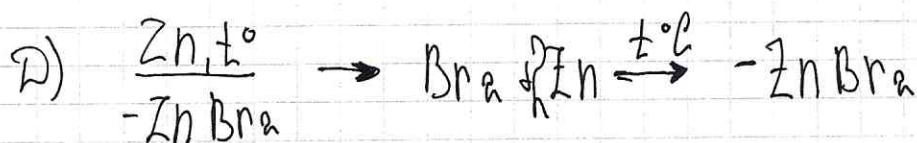
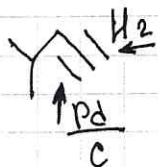
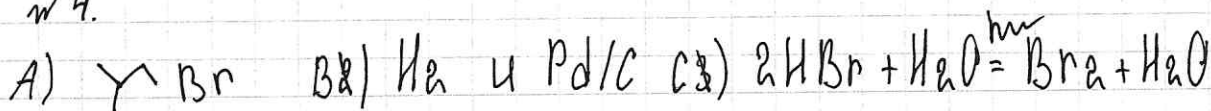
Найти: min кол-во веществ.



$$2) \frac{1 \text{ моль/л}}{0,2 \text{ л}} + \frac{3 \text{ моль/л}}{0,3 \text{ л}} = 5 + 10 = 15 \text{ моль (общее)}$$

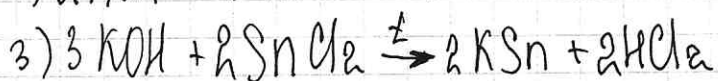
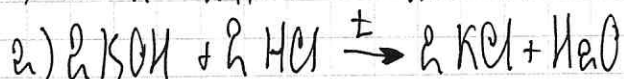
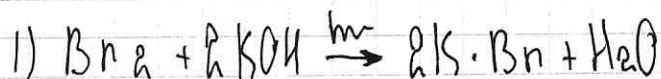
Ответ: min кол-во веществ = 15 моль.

✓ 4.



$$E) W_{\text{H}} = w_{\text{Zn}} + w_{\text{Br}} \rightarrow 14,51 + \text{H} \rightarrow 14,37\%$$

✓ 6.



1	2	3	4	5	6	Σ
0,5	X	X	0	0	0	0,5

1. Дано:

$$c(\text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3) = 1 \text{ моль/л}$$

$$V(\text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3) = 200 \text{ мл} = 0,2 \text{ л}$$

$$V(\text{O}_2) = 1,12 \text{ л}$$

$$t = 25^\circ\text{C} = 298 \text{ К}$$

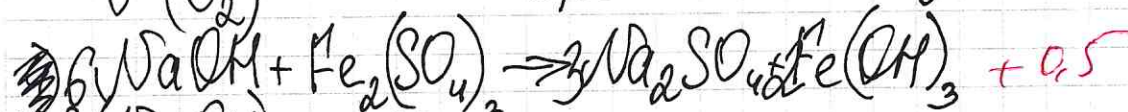
$$p = 1 \text{ атм} = 101,3 \text{ кПа}$$

$$V(\text{NaOH}) = 300 \text{ мл} = 0,3 \text{ л}$$

$$c(\text{NaOH}) = 3 \text{ моль/л}$$

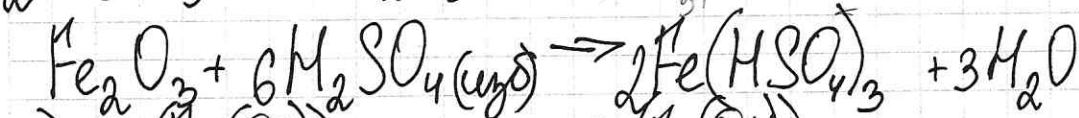
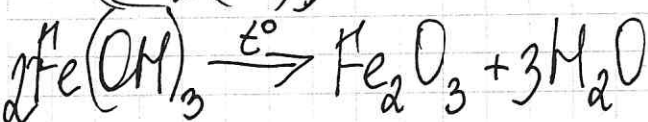
$$V(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4) = ?$$

$$3) \frac{V(\text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3)}{V(\text{O}_2)} = \frac{1}{3} = \frac{0,2}{0,6}$$



$$4) V(\text{NaOH}) = c \cdot V = 3 \text{ моль/л} \cdot 0,3 \text{ л} = 0,9 \text{ моль}$$

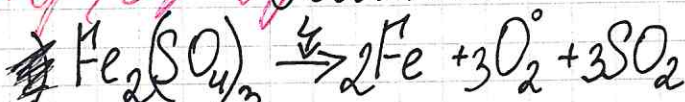
$$5) \frac{V(\text{NaOH})}{V(\text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3)} = \frac{6}{1} = \frac{0,9}{0,2}$$



$$6) \frac{V(\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3)}{V(\text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3)} = \frac{2}{1} \quad V(\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3) = 0,2 \cdot 2 = 0,4 \text{ моль}$$

$$7) \frac{V(\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3)}{V(\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3)} = \frac{1}{2} \quad V(\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3) = \frac{0,4}{2} = 0,2 \text{ моль}$$

Решение:



$$c = \frac{V}{V_1} V(\text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3) = c \cdot V = 1 \text{ моль/л}$$

$$0,2 \text{ л} = 0,2 \text{ моль}$$

$$2) pV = \nu RT \text{ (по ур-ю Менделеева-Клапейрона)}$$

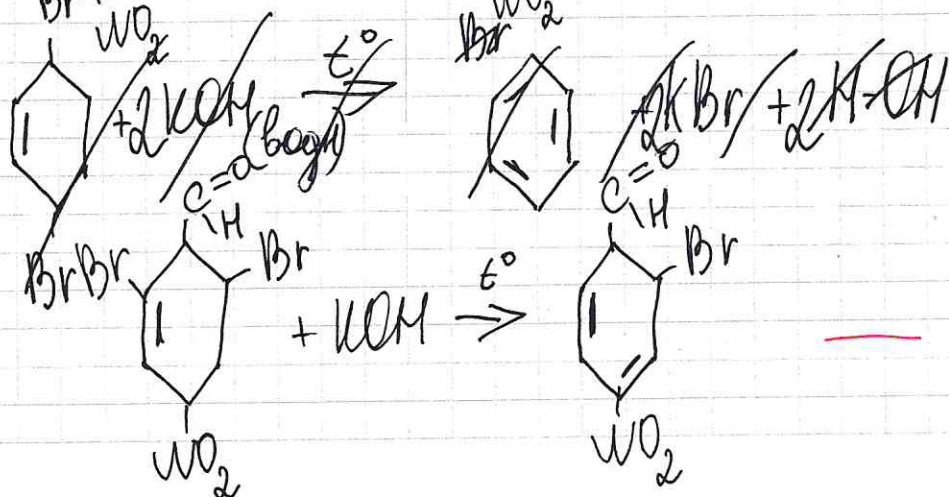
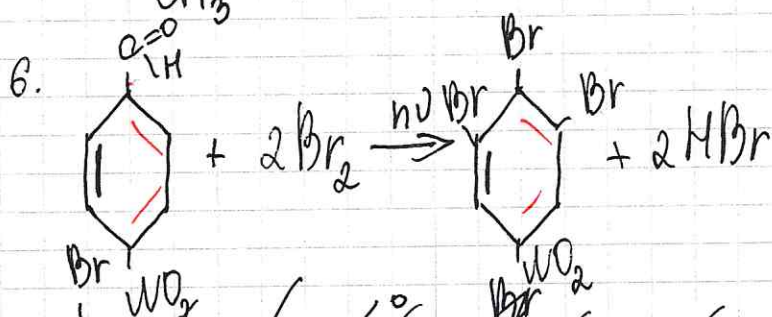
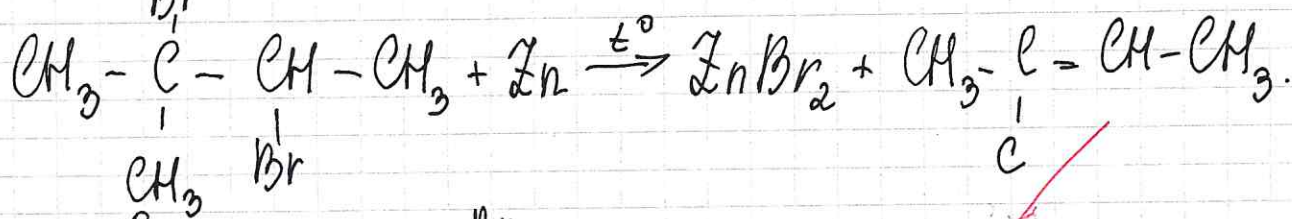
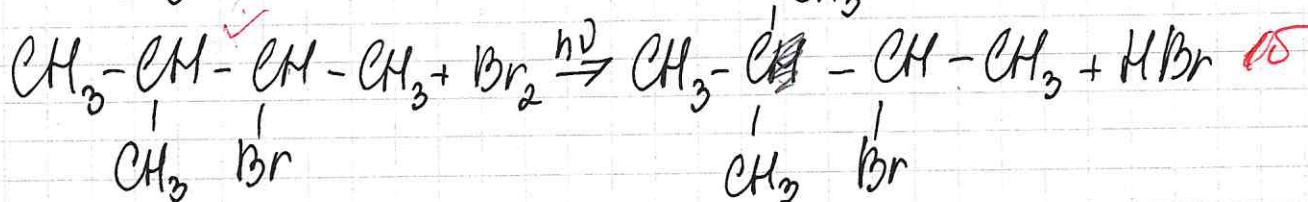
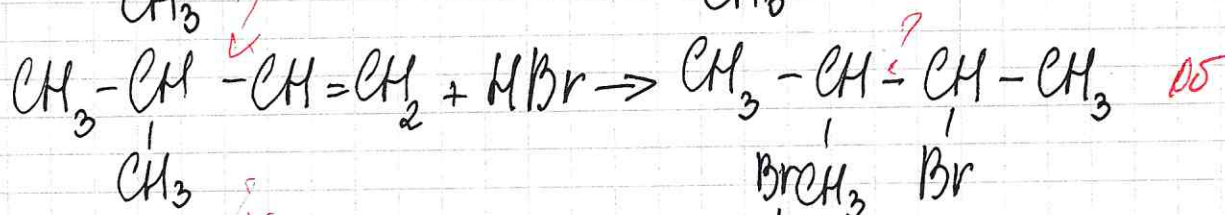
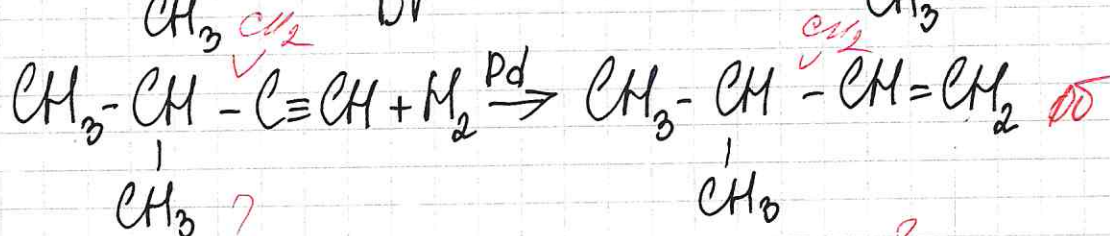
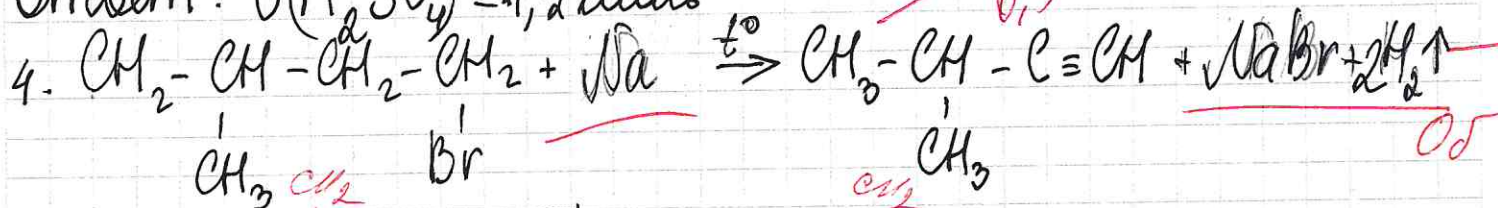
$$V(\text{O}_2) = \frac{p \cdot V}{R \cdot T} = \frac{101,3 \text{ кПа} \cdot 1,12 \text{ л}}{8,31 \cdot 298 \text{ К}} = \frac{1168,8}{2477,08}$$

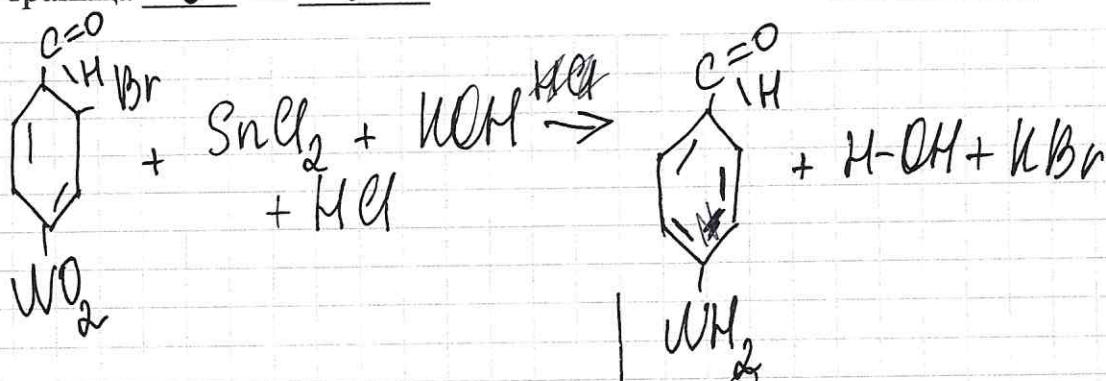
$$= 0,47 \text{ моль (на атоме: } \text{SO}_4^{2-} \rightarrow \text{O}_2)$$

O_2 в избытке, расчет по $\text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$

$$8) \frac{V(H_2SO_4)}{V(Fe_2O_3)} = \frac{6}{1} \quad V(H_2SO_4) = 0,2 \cdot 6 = 1,2 \text{ моль}$$

Ответ: $V(H_2SO_4) = 1,2$ моль





5. Дано:

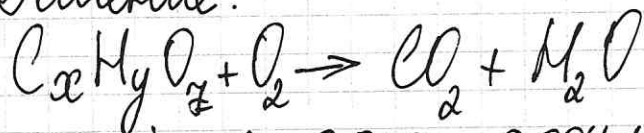
$$w(\text{O}) = 41\% = 0,41$$

$$m(\text{H}_2\text{O}) = 0,042 \text{ г}$$

$$V(\text{CO}_2) = 53,76 \text{ мл} = 0,536 \text{ л}$$

Ф-ла?

Решение:



$$1) V(\text{H}_2\text{O}) = \frac{m}{M} = \frac{0,042}{18} = 0,0023 \text{ моль}$$

$$V(\text{H}) = 0,008 \text{ моль}$$

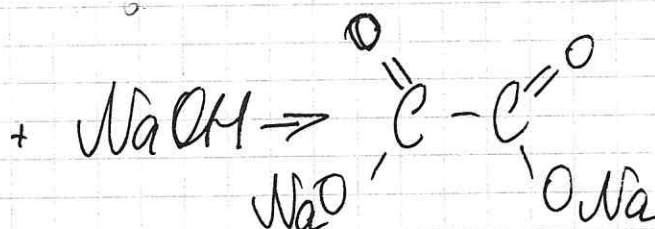
$$m(\text{H}) = 0,08 \text{ г}$$

$$2) V(\text{CO}_2) = \frac{0,536}{22,4} = 0,024 \text{ моль}$$

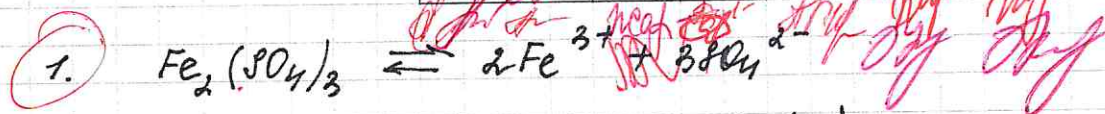
$$V(\text{C}) = V(\text{CO}_2) = 0,024 \text{ моль}$$

$$m(\text{C}) = 0,288 \text{ г}$$

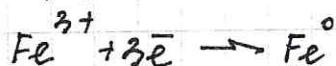
$$V(\text{C}) : V(\text{H}) : V(\text{O}) = 0,024 : 0,008 : 0,024 = 3 : 1 : 3$$

C₃

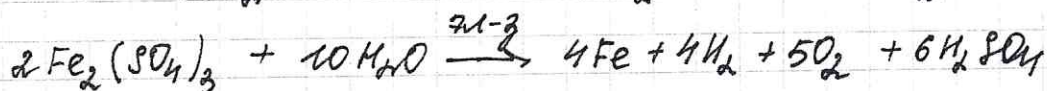
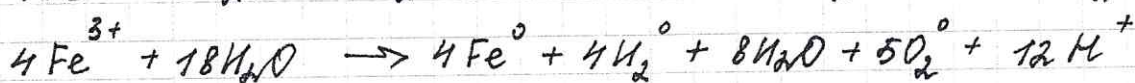
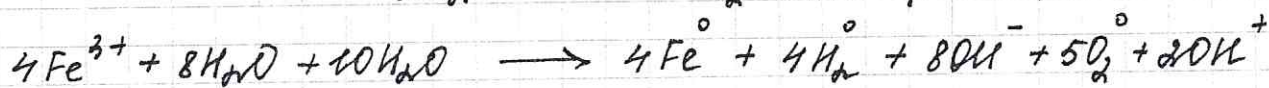
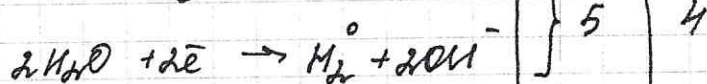
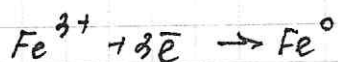
1	2	3	4	5	6	Σ
0	X	X	X	X	0,5	0,5



K(-)



An(+)



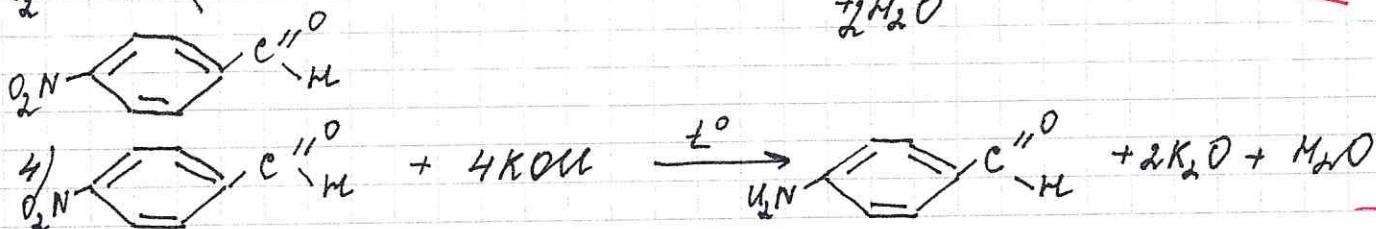
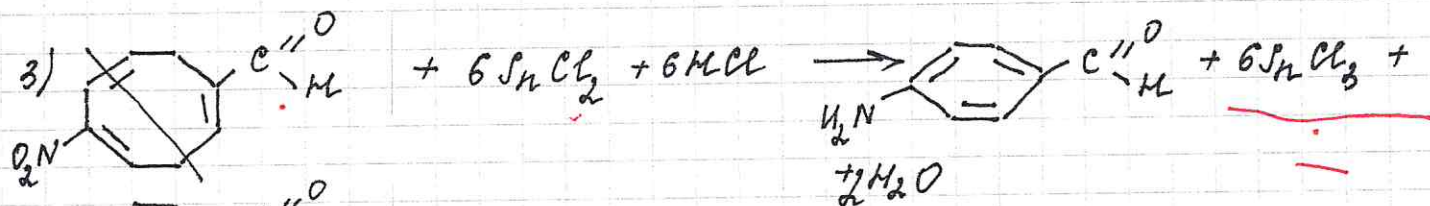
$$1/C = \frac{m}{V}$$

$$m(\text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3) = 1 \text{ моль/л} \cdot 0,2 \text{ л} = 0,22$$

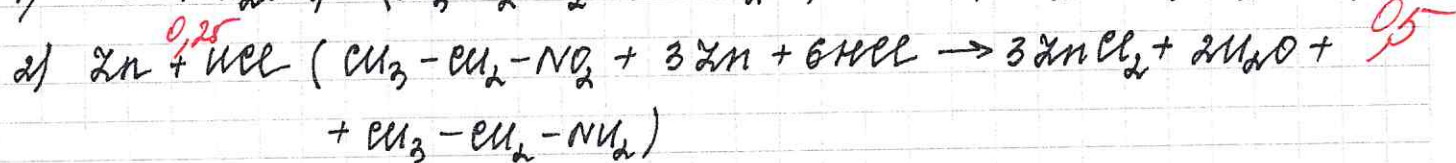
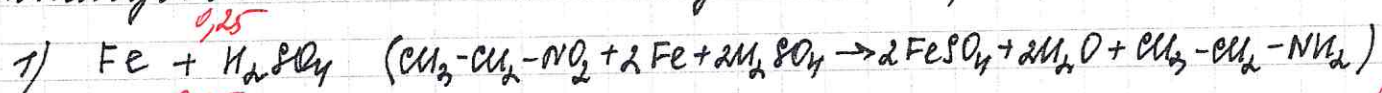
$$2) m(\text{NaOH}) = 3 \text{ моль/л} \cdot 0,3 \text{ л} = 0,92$$

6. 1)

2)



Для восстановления нитрогруппы ещё могут использоваться такие соединения, как:



1	2	3	4	5	6	Σ
0	0	X	0	X	0	0

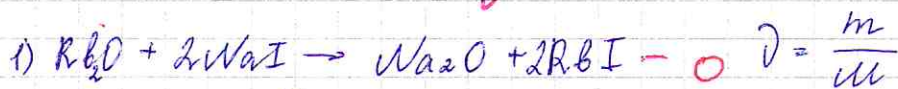
№2. Дано:

$$m(\text{Rb}_2\text{O}) = 5,02$$

$$m(\text{NaI}) = 52$$

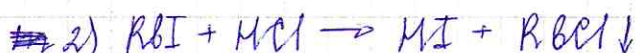
$$m(\text{RbCl}) = ?$$

Решение:



$$\gamma(\text{Rb}_2\text{O}) = \frac{5}{186} \approx 0,03 (\text{моль})$$

$$\frac{\gamma(\text{Rb}_2\text{O})}{\gamma(\text{RbI})} = \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow \gamma(\text{RbI}) = 0,015 \text{ моль}$$

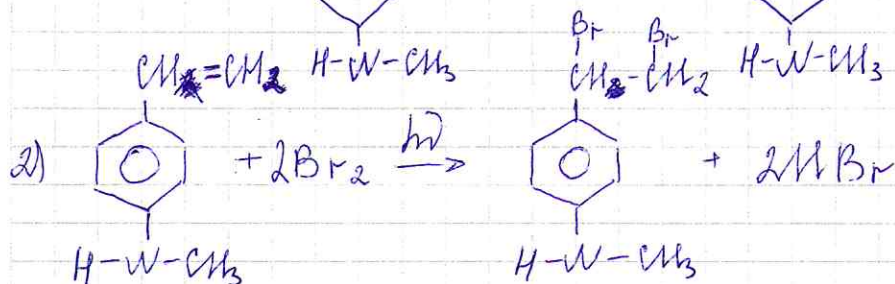
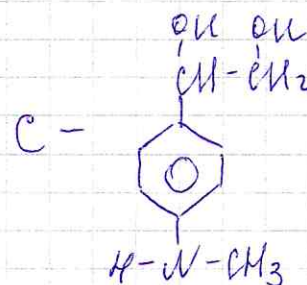
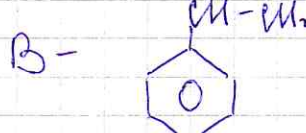
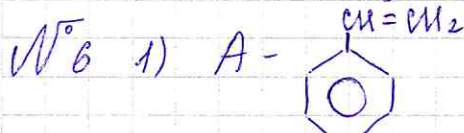
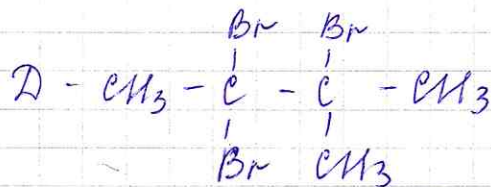
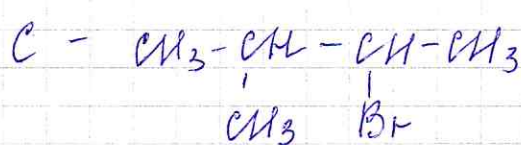
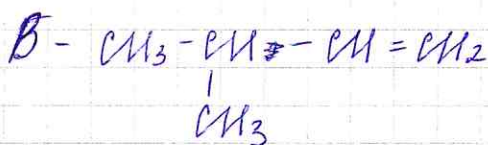
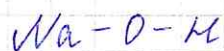

 $\gamma(\text{RbI})$ в 1) и 2) реакциях равное,

$$\frac{\gamma(\text{RbI})}{\gamma(\text{RbCl})} = \frac{1}{1} \Rightarrow \gamma(\text{RbCl}) = 0,015 \text{ моль}$$

$$m(\text{RbCl}) = 0,015 \cdot 120,5 \approx 1,8 \text{ г} - \text{O}$$

Ответ: 1,8 г.

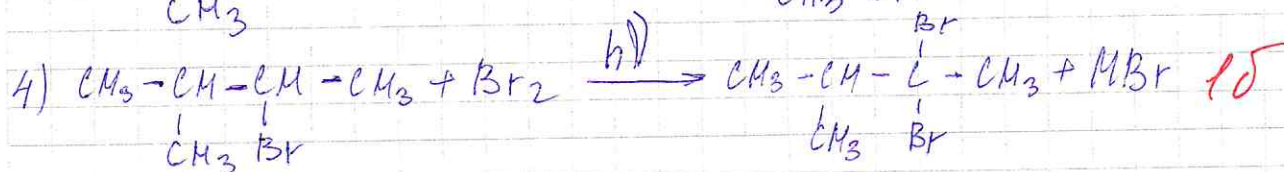
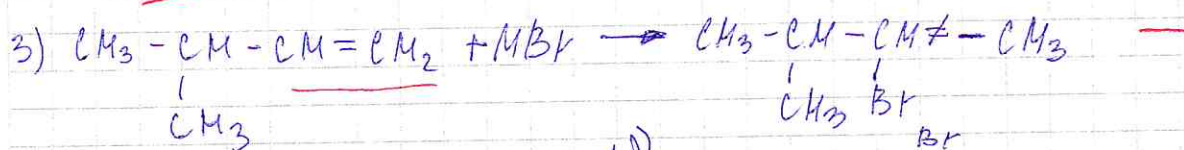
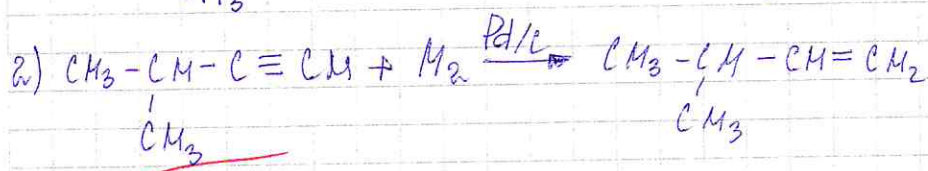
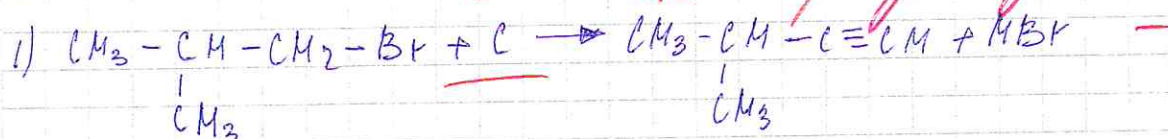
№4



05

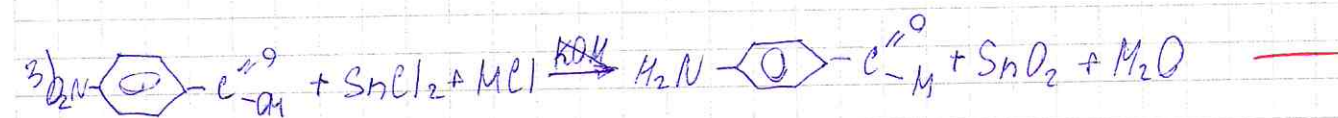
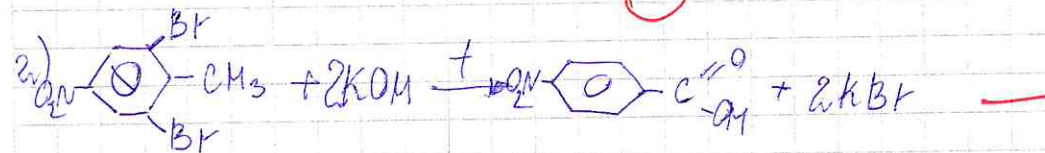
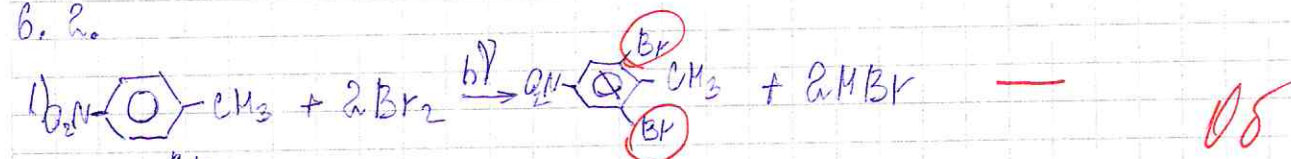
1	2	3	4	5	6	Σ
X	X	X	1	X	0	4

4.

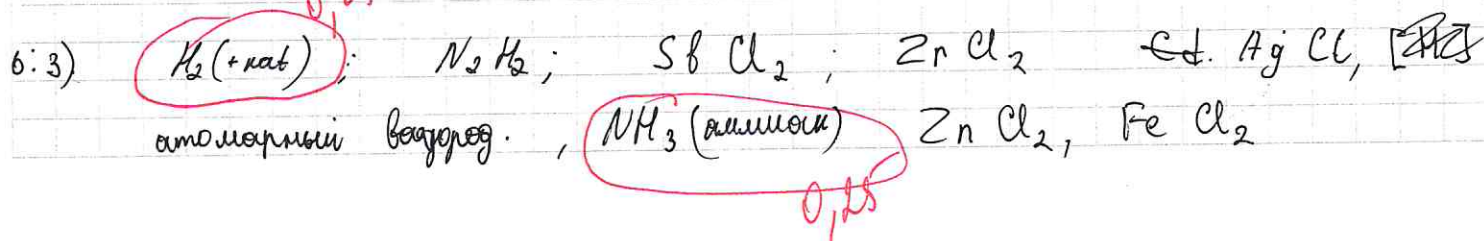
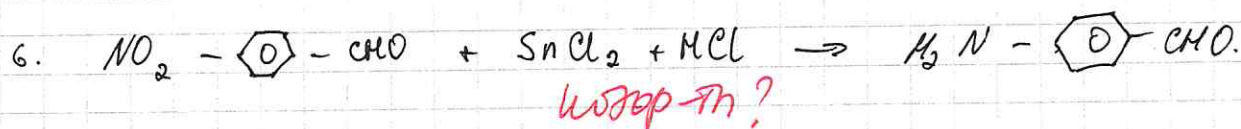
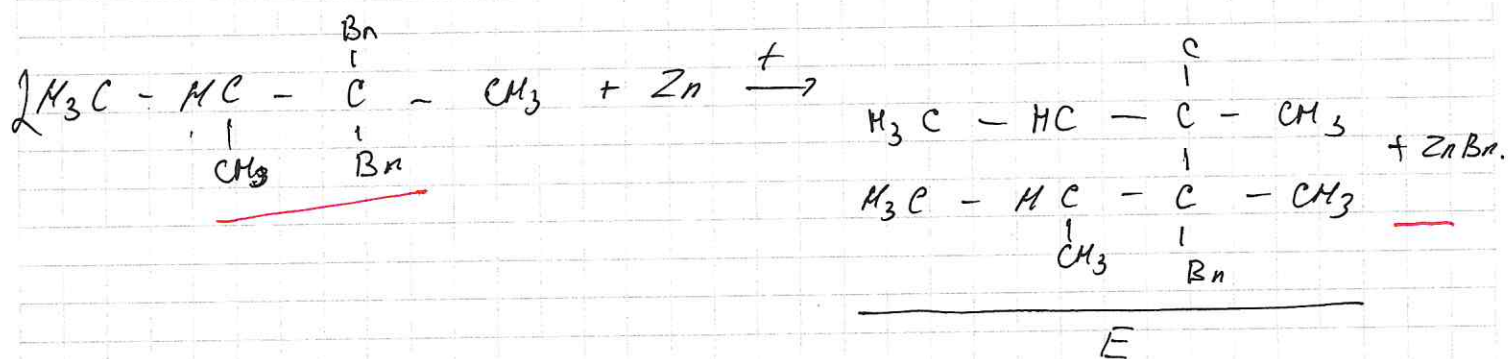
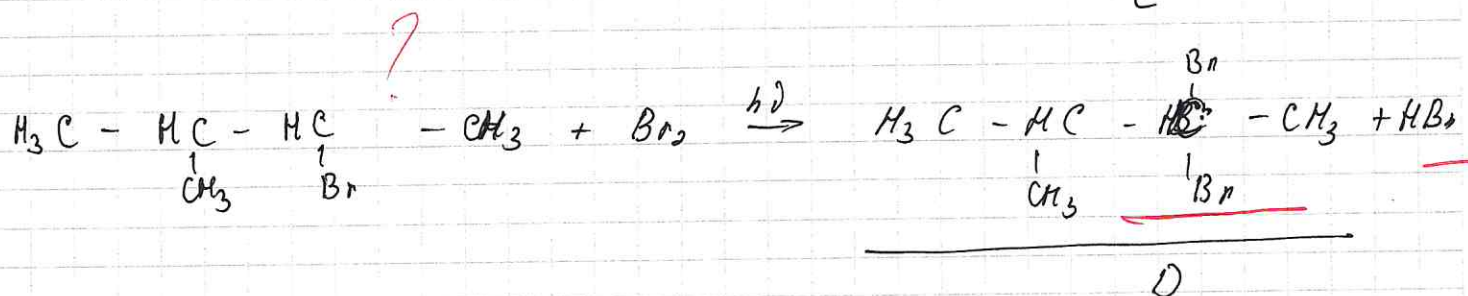
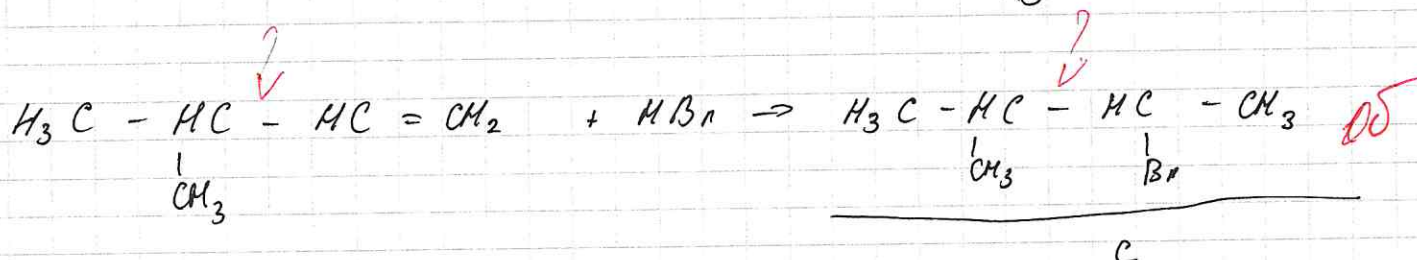
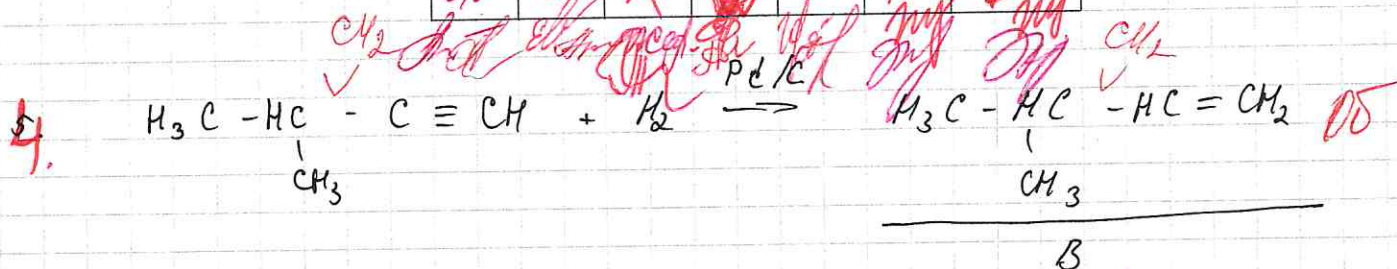


5)

6. 2.



1	2	3	4	5	6	Σ
0,5	0	X	0	X	0,5	1



Дано См.

$$V(\text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3) = 200 \text{ мл} = 0,2 \text{ л.}$$

$$C_m(\text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3) = 1 \text{ моль/л.}$$

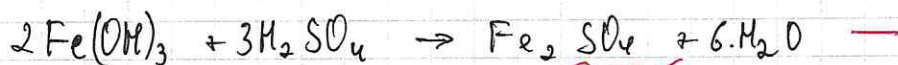
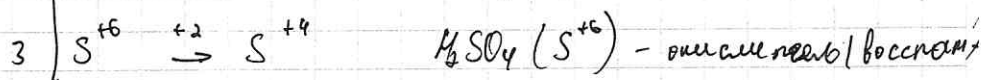
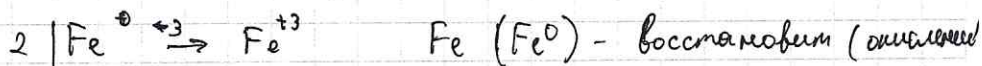
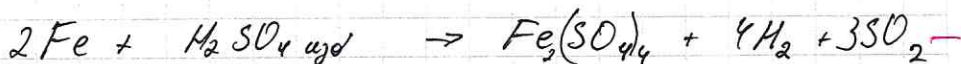
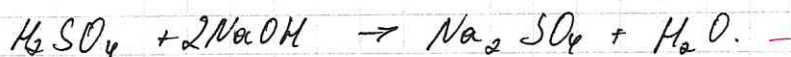
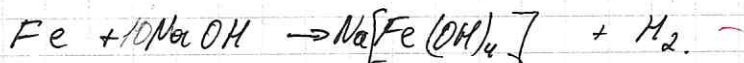
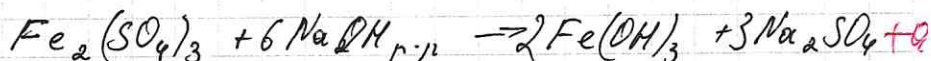
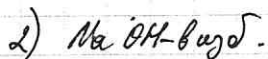
$$V_{\text{раств}} = 1,12 \text{ л.}$$

$$T = 25^\circ\text{C} = 298^\circ\text{K}$$

$$V(\text{NaOH}) = 300 \text{ мл} = 0,3 \text{ л.}$$

$$C_m(\text{NaOH}) = 3 \text{ моль/л}$$

Решение:



$$2. \text{ Дано. } C_m = \frac{\nu}{V} \Rightarrow \nu(\text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3) = 0,2 \cdot 1 = 0,2 \text{ моль}$$

$$\Rightarrow \nu = C_m V \quad (m(\text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3) = 0,2 \cdot 400 = 80 \text{ г.})$$

$$\nu = \frac{m}{M}$$

$$m = \nu \cdot M$$

$$\nu(\text{NaOH}) = 0,3 \cdot 3 = 0,9 \text{ моль}$$

0,5

2. Дано.

$$m(\text{Rb}_2\text{O}_2) = 5 \text{ г}$$

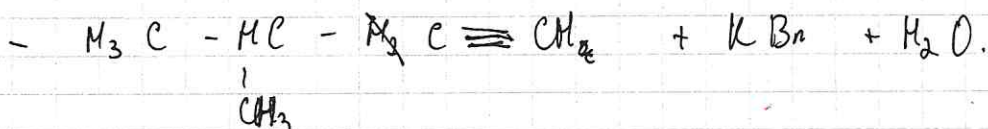
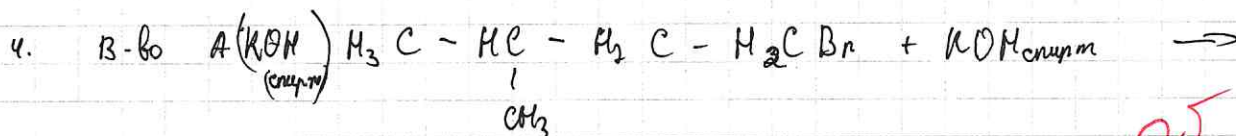
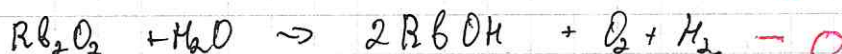
$$m(\text{NaI}) = 5 \text{ г}$$

$$\text{pH} = 3$$

Решение.

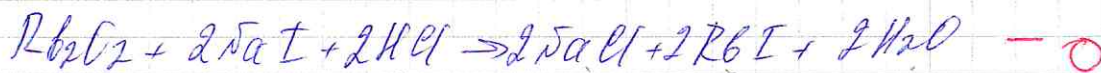
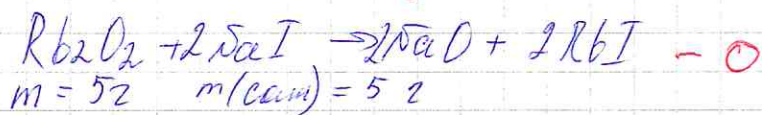
$$\nu(\text{Rb}_2\text{O}_2) = \frac{5}{203} = 0,025 \text{ моль}$$

$$\nu(\text{NaI}) = \frac{5}{150} = 0,033 \text{ моль} \quad \text{NaI} - \text{в избытке}$$

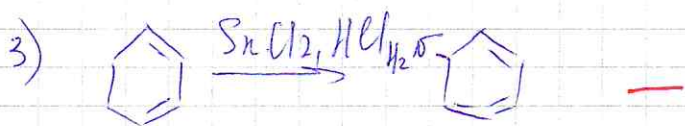
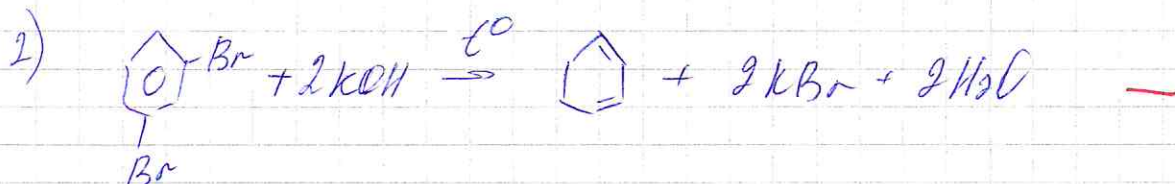


1	2	3	4	5	6	Σ
X	0	X	X	X	0	0

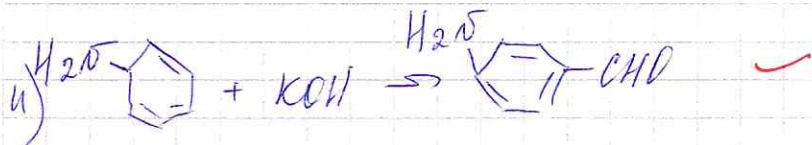
52



56



05



54



Вариант α

1	2	3	4	5	6	Σ
3	0					3

~~0,01~~
~~0,01~~
~~0,01~~

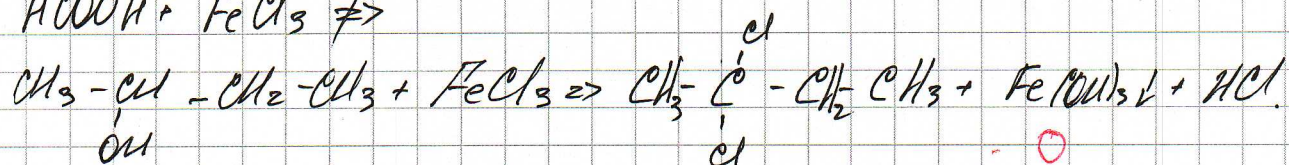
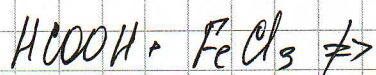
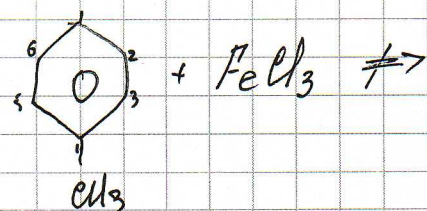
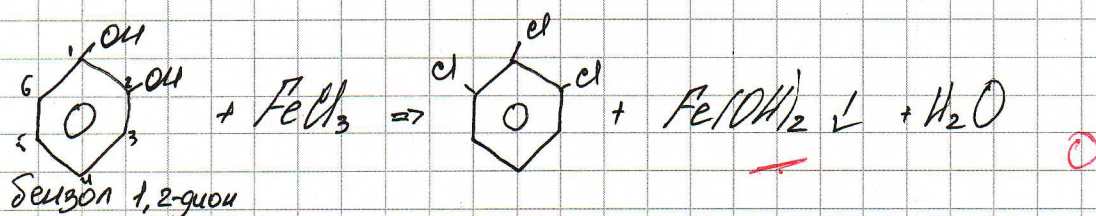
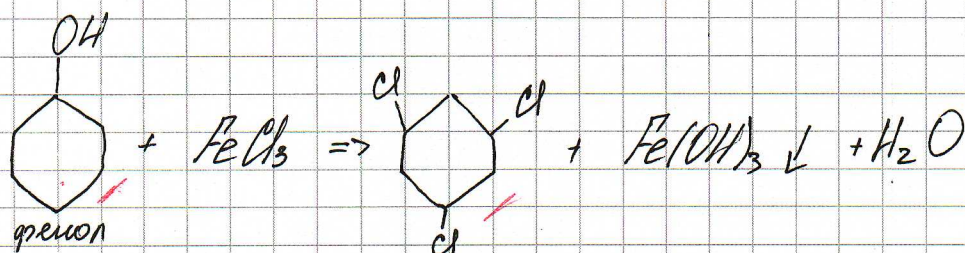
Пробирка №1 - 4-метилбензольная кислота ○

Пробирка №2 - фенол 1

Пробирка №3 - фенол бутан-2-ол. ○

Пробирка №4 - бензол-1,2-диол 1

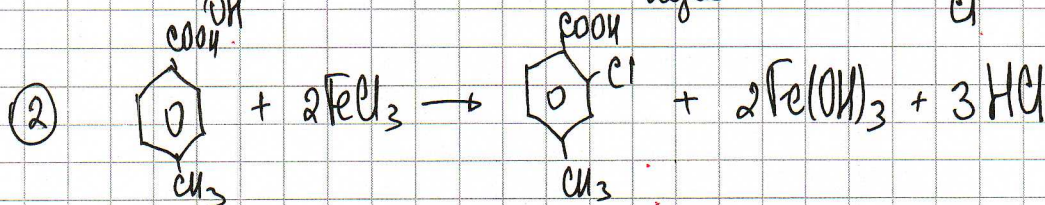
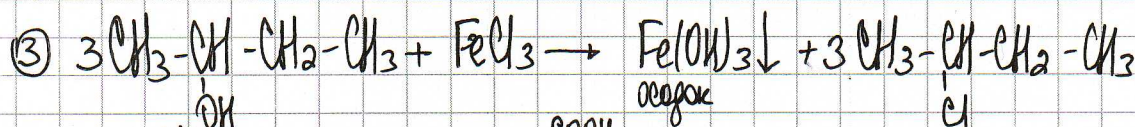
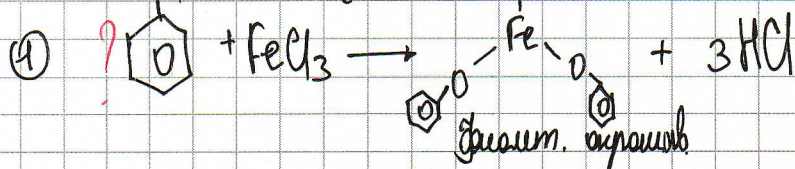
Пробирка №5 - муравьиная кислота 1



1	2	3	4	5	6	Σ
3	0					3

Есть
ошибка

	1 (бензол-1,2-диол)	2 OH фенил окисл. окраска	3 COOH CH ₃ 2 окисл.	4 CH ₃ -CH(OH)-CH ₂ -CH ₃ 3 затяжное окисл.	5 HCOOH
FeCl ₃	⊖				
I ₂ в KI водный р-р	✓		✓		✓
+ NaOH	4 небольшой осадок		5 осадок		⊖



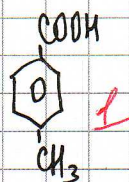
1. - (бензол-1,2-диол)

2. - (фенол) Oc1ccccc1

3. - ~~фенол~~ (4-метилбензойная к-та)

4. - (бутанон-2-ол) - CC(O)CC



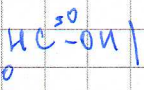
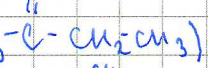
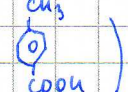
5. - (муравьиная кислота) - OC=O



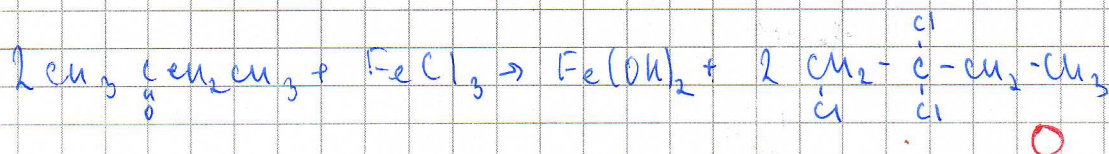
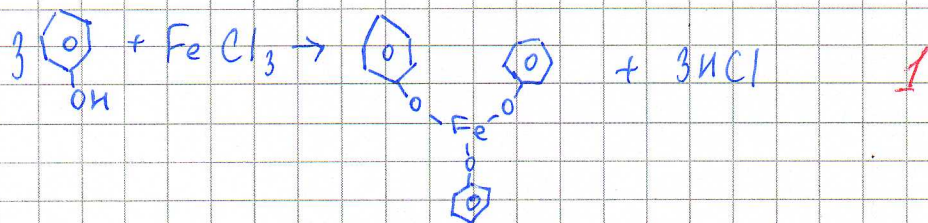
1	2	3	4	5	6	Σ
1	1					2

2
1
2

Вариант 2

- 1 пробытка - неводное вещество - бензол-1,2-диол () 0
- 2 пробытка - неводное вещество - фенол () 1
- 3 пробытка - неводное вещество - муравьиная кислота () 0
- 4 пробытка - неводное вещество - бутан-2-он () 0
- 5 пробытка - неводное вещество - 4-метилбензойная кислота () 0

~ 2



1	2	3	4	5	6	Σ
1	0					1

Дано:

- Бензол - 1

- Дихл - 2

- Этилбензол - 3

- Пропанол - 32

- Муравьиная кислота

- Фенол.

Решение:

- 1) пробирка 1 - осадок $2\text{C}_6\text{H}_6 + 3\text{Cl}_2 \xrightarrow{\text{FeCl}_3} 2\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{Cl} + \text{H}_2$
 пробирка 4 - фиол. окрас. лакировочная пленка. + Фенол.
 пробирка 5 - зеленоватый цвет. $\#$
- 2) в 1, 2 и 3 + I_2
 п. 2 \rightarrow пропанол + I_2
 п. 3 \rightarrow бензол + I_2

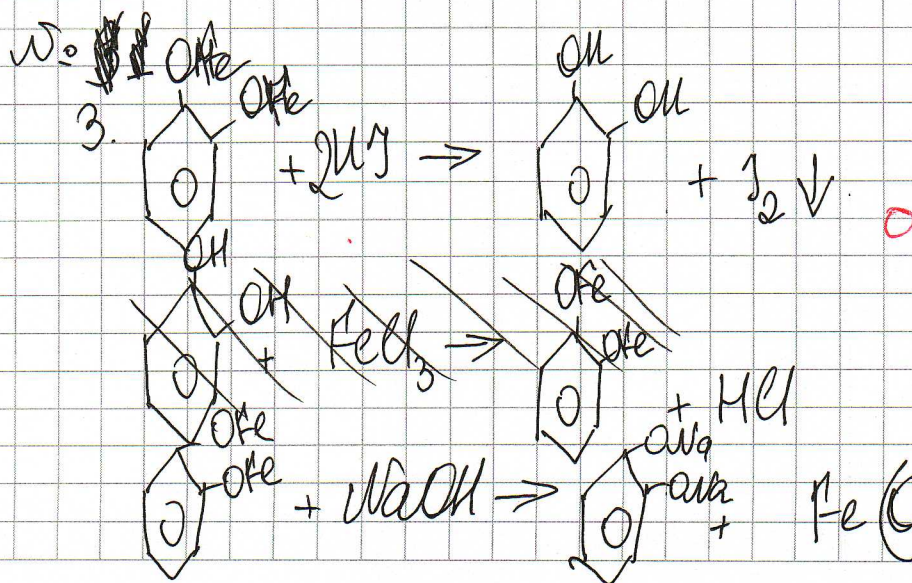
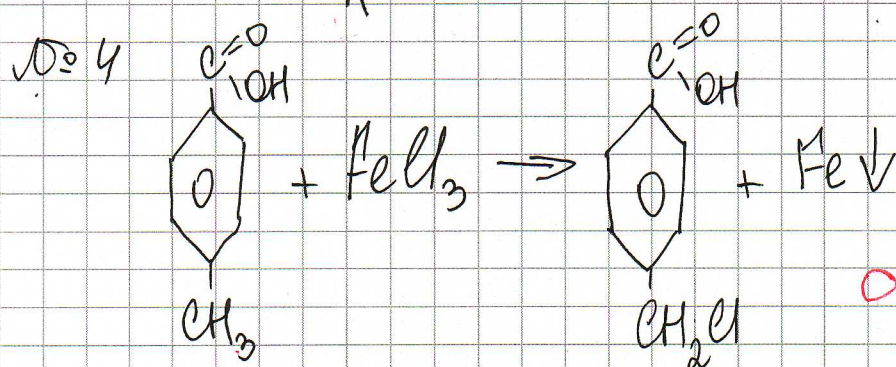
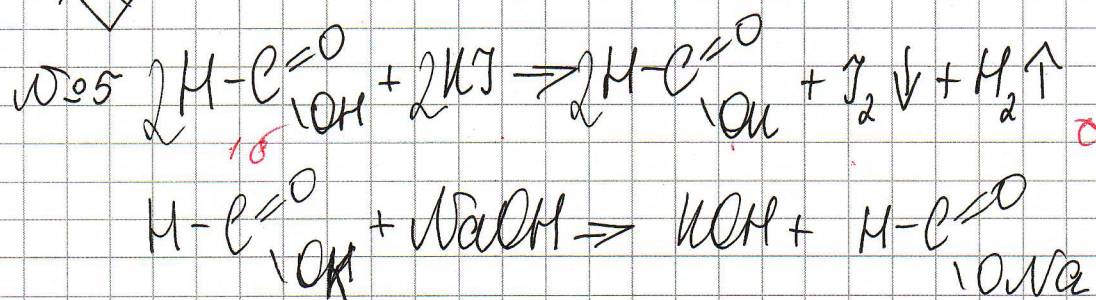
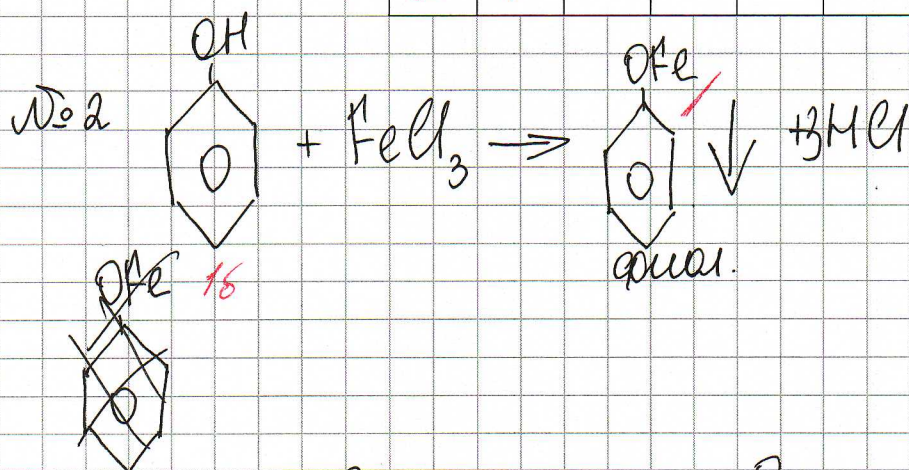
1) номера пробирок сопоставить с введ.

2) уравнения хим. реакций.

Ответ: п. 1 - муравьиная кислота
 п. 2 - пропанол
 п. 3 - бензол
 п. 4 - фенол 15.
 п. 5 - этилбензол
 п. 6 - дихл
 п. 7 -

2 вариант

1	2	3	4	5	6	Σ
2	0					2



В-1

1	2	3	4	5	6	Σ
1	0					1

ok
ok
ok

пробирка N1 - бензол-1,2-диол

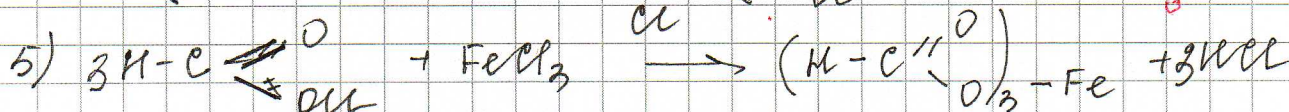
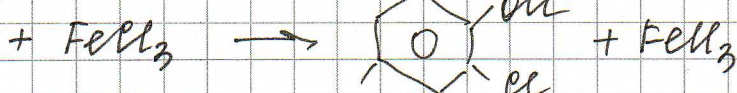
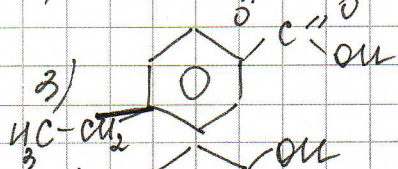
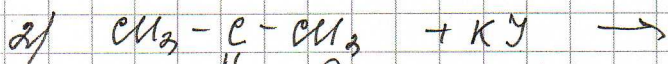
пробирка N2 - пропанол-2

пробирка N3 - 3-тигмобензойная кислота

пробирка N4 - фенол

пробирка N5 - муравьиная кислота

1)

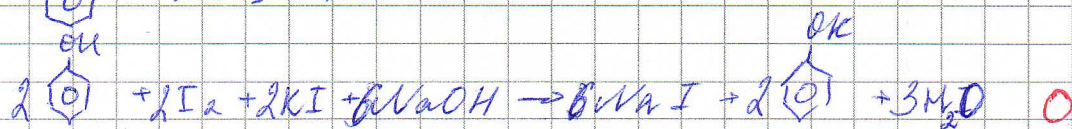
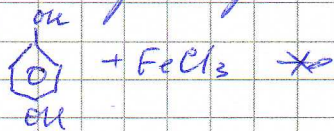


Вариант 2

1	2	3	4	5	6	Σ
2	0					2

✓
✓
✓

В пробирке №1 - фенол 0



В пробирке №2 - муравьиная кислота 0

В пробирке №5 - бутан-2-ол 0

В пробирке №3 - метилбензойная кислота 1

В пробирке №4 - бензол-1,2-диол 1

1	2	3	4	5	6	Σ
0	0					0

ok
ok
ok

Вариант 1.

1. В 1-ой пробирке фенол 0

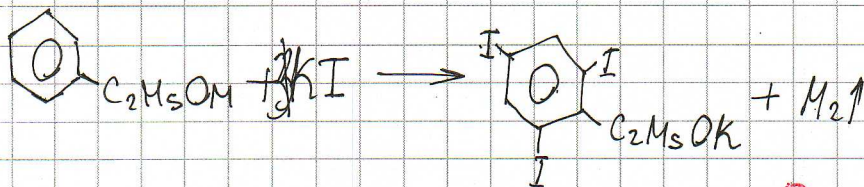
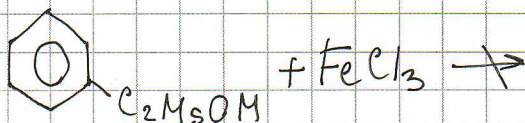
Во 2-ой пробирке пропан-2-ол 0

В 3-ей пробирке 3-тиизбензойная к-та. 0

В 4-ой пробирке 2-ой бензол-1,2-диол 0

В 5-ой пробирке муравьиная к-та. 0

2.



II вар.

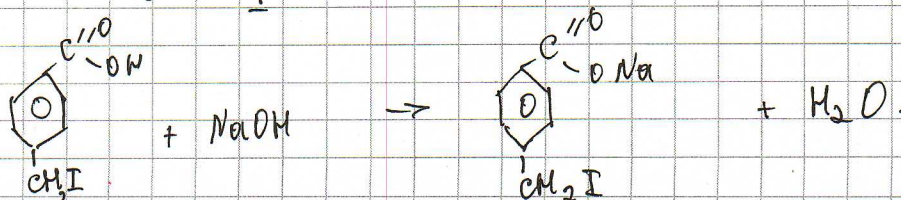
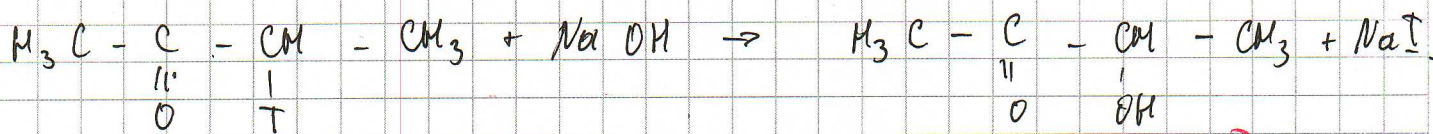
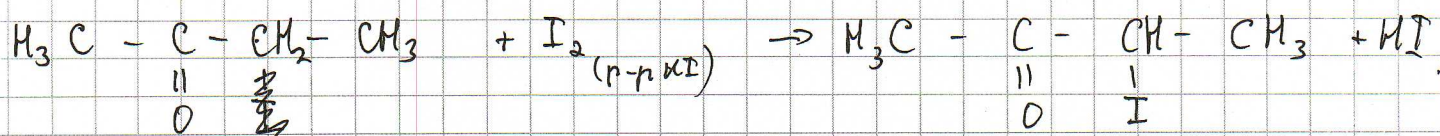
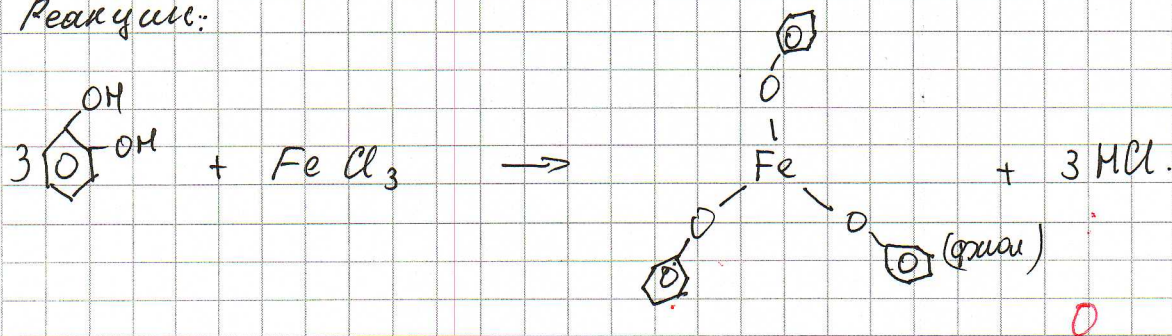
1	2	3	4	5	6	Σ
1	0					1

Всего
Оценок
1

Пробирки:

- 1 бутан-2-ол 1
- 2 бензол-1,2-диол 0
- 3 муравьиная к-та (НСООН) 0
- 4 4-метилбензойная к-та. 0
- 5 фенол 0

Реакции:

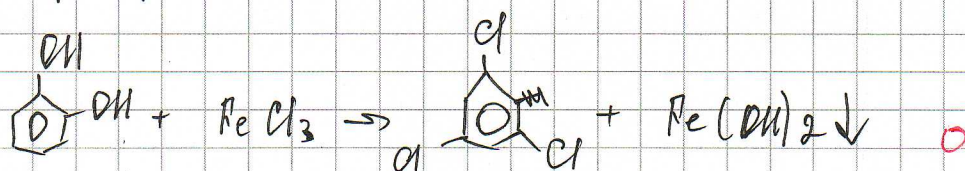


В-I

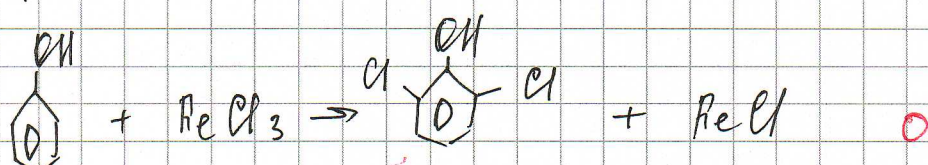
1	2	3	4	5	6	Σ
1	0					1

Сб
Сб
Сб

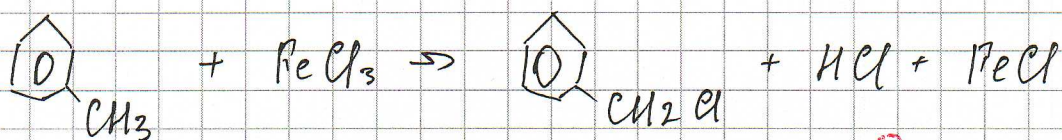
1. пробырка Б1:



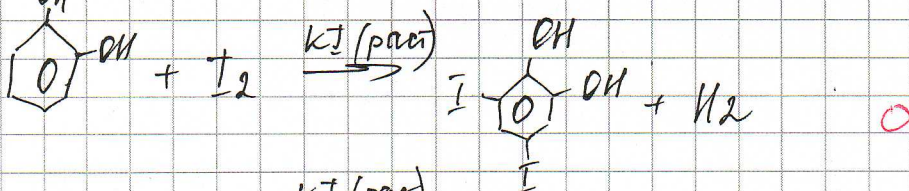
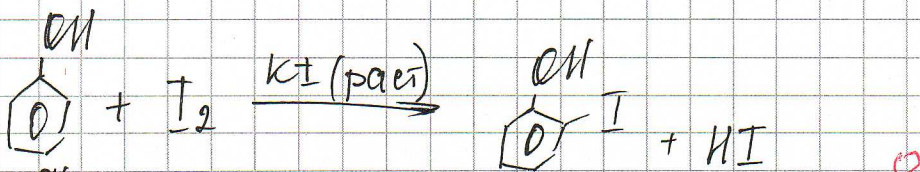
пробырка Б4:



пробырка Б5:



2.



3.

